



### Cube M

### Power Measuring in the Smallest of Spaces

Narrow, hot, and contorted? Under even the most adverse conditions, our Cube M will show you exactly how your laser system is working in just one shot: so you'll never have to hear the ugly word "power loss" ever again. With its compact and small design, this little power pack can be used even in the tightest working areas and with the highest power densities. This makes the robust, cooling water free power meter perfect for all areas of additive manufacturing.

Rugged, mobile, and yet still extremely precise – that's what you're getting with the Cube M power meter. Internal power readouts from laser beam sources can only show changes at the source of the laser. The full path taken by the laser beam to reach the work piece is of utmost importance, which is why it makes sense to measure power as close to the working area as possible. We developed the Cube M especially for this type of use.





Its palm-sized design allows it to fit easily into the very tight spaces inside machines for use in laser material processing and it is designed to handle very high power densities. For some high-power applications, the irradiation is too intense for standard power meters and will destroy the coating on the absorber. The Cube M, however, can measure power densities of up to 250 kW/cm² with power of up to 2 kW!

### Something Special

Thanks to the **micro optic at beam incidence** developed by PRIMES, the Cube M can be placed directly under the processing lens in the focused laser beam. Here it is not absolutely necessary for the laser beam to have a perpendicular incidence; deviations of  $\pm$  20° in relation to the vertical are acceptable.

These properties make the Cube M perfectly suited to use in micromachining and the revolutionary new industry of additive manufacturing.



#### The Principle

The absorber of the calorimetric measuring system is irradiated with the laser beam for a short time. Between the beginning and end of irradiation, the temperature of the absorber is recorded. Based on the temperature increase and the thermal properties of the absorber, the microprocessor-based electronic is capable of producing a high-precision calculation of the laser power.

Determining the temperature difference makes it possible to take multiple power measurements in succession. In the display start window, the current temperature of the absorber is shown. When the absorber overheats, an interlock signal will be activated that will stop the laser from emitting power. It is recommended that you use this signal.

Cube App – Mobile Measuring

Using Your Smartphone

Using the PRIMES Cube app (bluetooth) for mobile devices with Android™, you can operate and monitor all Cube models simply and conveniently on a tablet or smartphone. Entire measuring series can be preset through the user-friendly interface on the mobile terminal and transmitted wirelessly to the Cube. It will graphically display the measuring values of laser power, pulse duration, and collected energy per pulse on the mobile terminal.

The Cube app also supplements this information with the standard deviations. You can download the PRIMES Cube app for free from the Google Play Store. A micro-USB interface can be used to connect with a stationary computer and thus use it in tandem with our new LaserDiagnosticsSoftware (LDS) to control the device, analyze and back up data.

### The Key Benefits

- (1) The compact design of just 60 x 65 x 80 mm enable use of the Cube M in places within the system that might normally be out of the question
- (2) Do more than just record power changes at your laser source, be certain of the entire path of irradiation through to the workpiece
- (3) By systematically measuring performance at the working level over the entire working range, optical contaminants can be located quickly and effectively
- Specialized for high-performance applications with highest power densities of up to 250 kW/cm<sup>2</sup>
- Wireless and without cooling water, dust and shock protection







### Technical Data

	Cube M
MEASUREMENT PARAMETERS	
Power range	25 – 2 000 W <sup>1)</sup>
Wavelength range	1 030 – 1 090 nm
Beam diameter on the protective window	1 - 4 mm
Max. power density on the protective window	250 kW/cm²
Irradiation time	0.1 – 2.0 s <sup>1)</sup> (depending on laser power)
Min. on/off times (duty cycle) for pulsed lasers	50 μs (e.g. max. 10 kHz at 50% duty cycle)
Max. laser rise time	100 μs
Energy per measurement	50 – 3 000 J
Recommended energy per measurement	300 – 500 J
Total duration until measurement value output	< 15 s
Nominal measurement frequency	300 J: 1 cycle/min; 3 000 J: 1 cycle/15 min
DEVICE PARAMETERS	
Max. absorber temperature	120 °C
Max. angle of incidence perpendicular to inlet aperture	± 20 °
Max. centered tolerance	± 2.0 mm
Accuracy Angle of incidence up to 5 ° Angle of incidence from 10 ° to 20 °	±3% ±5%
Reproducibility	± 1 %
SUPPLY DATA	
Power supply	Integrated lithium-ion cell, which can be charged via a micro-USB port
Temperature range for charging the lithium-ion cell	0 – 45 °C
COMMUNICATION	
Interfaces	USB/Bluetooth
DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHT	
Dimensions (L x W x H) (without connectors)	60 x 65 x 80 mm
Weight (approx.)	800 g
ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS	
Operating temperature range	15 – 40 °C
Storage temperature range	5 – 50 °C
Reference temperature	22 °C
Permissible relative humidity (non-condensing)	10 – 80 %

 $<sup>^{1)}</sup>$  The stated limit values are to be understood in correlation with the permitted maximum energy (E = P  $\cdot$  t).





# Cube and Cube L



### The Flexible and Compact Power Meter for Service Uses

High energy packed onto the smallest of surfaces: There is still plenty of untapped potential remaining in the application options for laser beams, while at the same time quality requirements continue to rise. We developed the Cube to ensure maximum productivity of your beam source even in inaccessible locations. As compact as a Rubik's Cube, it fits in the palm of your hand. It measures the laser beam directly under the processing lens wirelessly and with high precision.

The Cube power meter device is especially suited for single shot measurements of solid-state lasers up to 12 kW. Thanks to its compact design of just  $60 \times 65 \times 65$  mm, the Cube can be easily used in the tight spaces in and around machines used for laser material processing.

### Durable and Independent, Wireless and Cooling Water Free

What's special about the Cube: It functions all on its own, requiring neither a wire for power supply and data exchange

nor a tube for cooling water supply. The Cube gets its energy to operate from a lithium cell that can be charged through a micro-USB connection. The integrated LCD display shows relevant operating data, such as the last measured laser power, the irradiation time, or the current temperature of the absorber. A robust and yet stylish casing protects it against shocks and dust. All this makes it the perfect measuring system for daily operation.

#### The Principle

The absorber of the calorimetric measuring system is irradiated with the laser beam for a short time. Between the beginning and end of irradiation, the temperature of the absorber is recorded. Based on the rise in temperature and the known thermal heat capacity of the absorber, the microprocessor-based electronics are capable of producing a high-precision calculation of the laser power. Determining the temperature difference makes it possible to take multiple power measurements in succession. In the display start window, the current temperature of the absorber is shown. When the absorber overheats, an interlock signal will be activated that stops the laser from emitting power. It is highly recommended that you use this signal.





#### The new power packs: The Cube L

The new model for your high power application: with the Cube L, you can easily measure the power of solid-state as well as fiber lasers up to 20 kW.

For highest power densities up to 250 kW/cm<sup>2</sup> the new Cube L1 is the ideal solution.



For high power application: Cube L

### Key Benefits

- 1 Compact design enables use of the Cube and Cube L in places within the production process that might normally be out of the question.
- 2 Do more than just record power changes at your laser source, be certain of the entire path of irradiation through to the workpiece.
- (3) Specialized for high-performance applications up to 20 kW.
- 4 Wireless and without cooling water, dust and shock protection.

## Cube App – Mobile Measuring Using Your Smartphone

Using the PRIMES Cube app (bluetooth) for mobile devices with Android™, you can operate and monitor all Cube models simply and conveniently on a tablet or smartphone. Entire measuring series can be preset through the user-friendly interface on the mobile terminal and transmitted wirelessly to the Cube. It will graphically display the measuring values of laser power, pulse duration, and collected energy per pulse on the mobile terminal.

The Cube app also supplements this information with the standard deviations. You can download the PRIMES Cube app for free from the Google Play Store. A micro-USB interface can be used to connect with a stationary computer and thus operated with our new LaserDiagnosticsSoftware (LDS) to control the device, analyze and back up data.





### Technical Data

	Cube	Cube L	Cube L1		
MEASUREMENT PARAMETERS					
Power range	25 – 12 000 W <sup>1)</sup>	200 – 20 000 W <sup>1)</sup>	200 – 16 000 W		
Wavelength range	900 – 1 090 nm	900 – 1 090 nm	1 030 – 1 090 nm		
Beam diameter on the protective window	-	-	1 – 7 mm		
Max. beam diameter on the absorber	30 mm	45 mm	-		
Max. power density on the protective window	-	-	250 kW/cm <sup>2</sup>		
Max. power density on the absorber at beam diameters  > 10 mm 10 - 3 mm 3 - 1.5 mm < 1.5 mm	(ca. 30 mm underneath the protective window)  4 kW/cm² 5 kW/cm² 10 kW/cm² 12 kW/cm²	(ca. 29 mm underneath the protective window)  4 kW/cm²  -	-		
Irradiation time (depending on laser power)	0.1 – 2.0 s <sup>1)</sup>	0.1 – 2.0 s <sup>1)</sup>	0.1 - 2.0 s 1)		
Min. on/off times (duty cycle) for pulsed lasers (e.g. max. 10 kHz at 50% duty cycle)	50 μs	50 µs	50 µs		
Max. laser rise time	100 µs	100 µs	100 µs		
Energy per measurement	50 – 3 000 J	depending on beam diameter21: d > 35 mm: 200 - 5000 J 28 - 35 mm: 200 - 4000 J 20 - 28 mm: 200 - 3000 J d < 20 mm: 200 - 2000 J	200 – 5000 J		
Recommended energy per measurement	300 – 500 J	500 - 2 000 J	500 - 2 000 J		
Total duration until measurement value output	< 15 s	< 15 s	< 15 s		
Nominal measurement frequency	300 J: 1 cycle/min 3 000 J: 1 cycle /15 min	700 J: 1 cycle/min 5 000 J: 1 cycle/15 min	700 J: 1 cycle/min 5 000 J: 1 cycle/15 min		
DEVICE PARAMETERS					
Max. absorber temperature	120 °C	120 °C	120 °C		
Max. angle of incidence perpendicular to inlet aperture	±5°	±5°	±5°		
Max. centered tolerance	± 2.0 mm	± 5.0 mm	± 5.0 mm		
Accuracy at angle of incidence up to 5 °	± 3 %	± 3 %	± 3 %		
Reproducibility	± 1 %	± 1 %	± 1 %		
SUPPLY DATA					
Power supply	Integrated lithium-ion cell, which can be charged via a micro-USB port				
Temperature range for charging the lithium-ion cell	0 – 45 °C	0 – 45 °C	0 – 45 °C		

 $<sup>^{1)}</sup>$  The stated limit values are to be understood in correlation with the permitted maximum energy (E = P  $\cdot$  t).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Limiting the maximum energy as a function of the beam diameter serves to protect the device and prolongs its service life.





### Technical Data

Cube L Cube L1

Standard absorber<sup>1)</sup> Advanced absorber<sup>1)</sup>

	Advanced absorber		
COMMUNICATION			
Interfaces	USB/Bluetooth	USB/Bluetooth	USB/Bluetooth
DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHT			
Dimensions (L x W x H) (without connectors)	60 x 65 x 65 mm	92 x 97 x 65 mm	92 x 97 x 110 mm
Weight (approx.)	400 g	1 100 g	1 700 g
ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS			
Operating temperature range	10 – 40 °C	15 – 40 °C	15 – 40 °C
Storage temperature range	5 – 50 °C	5 – 50 °C	5 – 50 °C
Reference temperature	22 °C	22 °C	22 °C
Permissible relative humidity (non-condensing)	10 – 80 %	10 – 80 %	10 – 80 %

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1)</sup> Please read the information on the identification plate to determine if your device is equipped with a standard or advanced absorber.

 $<sup>^{2)}\</sup>mbox{The stated limit values are to be understood in correlation with the permitted maximum energy (E = P <math display="inline">\cdot$  t).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Limiting the maximum energy as a function of the beam diameter serves to protect the device and prolongs its service life.